

## PROVENANCES

|                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Raul Abecassis (1905-1977)          | Maurice Laffaille (1902-1989)               |
| Eugène Aubry-Vitet (1845-1930)      | Jacques Lagrange (d. 2008)                  |
| Hans Sylvius von Aulock (1906-1980) | Lucas Lichtenhan (1898-1969)                |
| Martine de Béhague (1870-1939)      | Joseph Lincé (1921-2005)                    |
| Alfred Blondel (b. 1926)            | George Mikhailovich (1863-1919)             |
| Serge Boutin (1910-1998)            | Walter Niggeler (1878-1964)                 |
| Michaël Brammer (d. 2007)           | Pasquale del Pezzo (1859-1936)              |
| Maurice Bunau-Varilla (1856-1944)   | Samuel Jean Pozzi (1846-1918)               |
| Louis Ciani (1894-1929)             | Vladimir Raykis (1898-1966)                 |
| Jules Desneux (1885-1962)           | Jonathan Peter Rosen (b. 1944)              |
| Ferdinand De Vos (1942-2020)        | Philippe Snoy (1918-2018)                   |
| Charles Gillet (1879-1972)          | Edward George Spencer-Churchill (1876-1964) |
| Erwin Goldschmidt (1916-1970)       | Robert Sussmeyer (1938-2022)                |
| Howard Peter Guber (b. 1942)        | Armand Trampitsch (1893-1975)               |
| Greta Shield Heckett (1899-1976)    | Gilbert 'Berry' Vandeputte (1931-2022)      |
| Arthur Amory Houghton III (b. 1940) | Jean-Marie Vande Weghe (d. 2013)            |
| Frédéric Robert Jameson (1861-1942) | Victor Van Straelen (1889-1864)             |
| Frederick Knobloch (1907-1994)      | Ambroise Vollard (1866-1939)                |
| 1867 Auriol hoard (IGCH 2352)       | 1983 Macedonia hoard (CH 8.419)             |
| 1962 Syria hoard (IGCH 1531)        | 1984 Leontini hoard (CH 8.166)              |
| 1970 Black Sea hoard (CH 1.15)      | 1987 Cilicia hoard (CH 8.93)                |
| 1978 Pixodarus hoard (CH 9.421)     | 1991 Scione hoard (CH 7.63)                 |

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| AEGLAEUM  | Annales d'archéologie égéenne de l'université de Liège. 1986-present  |
| AIIN      | Annali dell'istituto italiano di numismatica. 1954-present  |
| AJN       | American journal of numismatics. 1989-present   |
| AMB       | H.A. Cahn & al. Griechischen münzen aus grossgriechenland und sizilien. 1988  |
| ANS       | Sylloge nummorum graecorum. American numismatic society. 1969-present   |
| ANSMN     | American numismatic society. Museum notes. 1945-1988  |
| ANSNNM    | American numismatic society. Numismatic notes and monographs. 1921-present  |
| Ashmolean | Sylloge nummorum graecorum. Ashmolean museum. 1962-1969   |
| Ashton    | R.H.J Ashton. The hellenistic hemidrachms of Kaunos. RBN. 1999<br>R.H.J. Ashton. The coinage of Rhodes. MUAGW. 2001 |
| Attianese | P. Attianese. Petelia. La collezione Luigi E. Romano. 2003  |

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| Aulock            | Sylloge nummorum graecorum. Sammlung Hans von Aulock. 1957-1968                           |
| Auriol            | A.E. Furtwängler. Monnaies grecques en Gaule. 1978  |
| Babelon           | E. Babelon. Traité des monnaies grecques et romaines. 1901-1932                           |
| BARB              | Bulletins de l'académie royale de Belgique. 1919-present                                  |
| Bargiel-Harry     | R. Bargiel-Harry & al. La petite reine : le vélo en affiches. 1979                        |
| Bauslaugh         | R.A. Bauslaugh. Silver coinage with the types of Aesillas the quaestor. 2000              |
| BCD               | Various auctions. BCD collection. 2001-2011   |
| Beroea            | T. Pazaras & M. Chtzopoulos. Επιγράμμα από την Βέροιατων. Tekmeria. 1997                  |
| BMC               | Various authors. Catalogue of greek coins in the British Museum. 1873-1927                |
| BMFA              | A.B. Brett. Catalogue of greek coins. Boston museum of fine arts. 1955                    |
| Bodenstedt        | F. Bodenstedt. Die elektronmünzen von Phokaia und Mytilene. 1981                          |
| Boehring          | C. Boehring. Zur chronologie mittelhellenistischer münzserien. 1972                       |
|                   | C. Boehring. Kataneische probleme : silberne kleinstmünzen. PICN. 1982                    |
|                   | C. Boehring. Die münzgeschichte von Leontini in klassischer zeit. Studies Price. 1988     |
| Bopearachchi      | O. Bopearachchi. Monnaies gréco-bactriennes et indo-grecques. 1991                        |
| Bordeaux          | O. Bordeaux. Sôphytos et Andragoras. MMFEP. 2021  |
| Boutin            | S. Boutin. Catalogue des monnaies grecques antiques de l'ancienne collection Pozzi. 1979  |
|                   | S. Boutin. Monnaies des Cyclades. 1997  |
| Burrer            | F. Burrer. Die hemidrachmon-prägung von Gyrtion. KAIPOΣ. 2015                             |
| Caltabiano        | M. Caccamo Caltabiano. La monetazione di Messana. 1993                                    |
| Cahn              | H.A. Cahn. Die münzen der sizilischen stadt Naxos. 1940                                   |
|                   | H.A. Cahn. Knidos. Die münzen des sechsten und des fünften jahrhunderts. 1970             |
| Calciati          | R. Calciati. Corpus nummorum siculorum. La monetazione di bronzo. 1983-1987               |
|                   | R. Calciati. Pegasi. 1990   |
| Callataÿ          | F. de Callataÿ. Un tétradrachme de Lysimaque signé. RA. 1995                              |
|                   | F. de Callataÿ. Les monnaies au nom d'Aesillas. Studies Clain-Stefanelli. 1996            |
|                   | F. de Callataÿ. Les monnayages ciliciens du premier quart du IVE siècle. MIMAA. 2000      |
|                   | F. de Callataÿ. Beauté et sublimité des monnaies grecques. 2007                           |
|                   | F. de Callataÿ. L'incomparable beauté des monnaies grecques. 2016                         |
| Callataÿ & Gitler | F. de Callataÿ & H. Gitler. The coin of coins. A world premiere. 2004                     |
| Casabonne         | O. Casabonne. La Cilicie à l'époque achéménide. 2004                                      |
| CH                | Various authors. Coin hoards. 1975-present  |
| CN                | Corpus nummorum (corpus-nummorum.eu)  |
| Copenhagen        | Sylloge nummorum graecorum. Danish national museum. 1942-2002                             |
| CRAI              | Comptes rendus des séances de l'académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres. 1857-present |
| CSE               | A. Houghton. Coins of the Seleucid empire from the collection of Arthur Houghton. 1983    |
| DAGR              | C.V. Daremberg, E. Saglio. Dictionnaire des antiquités grecques et romaines. 1877-1919    |
| DAT               | Various authors. Dictionnaire archéologique des techniques. 1963                          |
| Delepierre        | Sylloge nummorum graecorum. Collection Jean et Marie Delepierre. 1983                     |
| Delteil           | L. Delteil. H. de Toulouse-Lautrec. 1920  |
|                   | L. Delteil. Delacroix: the graphic work. A catalogue raisonné. 1997                       |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| De Luca             | F. De Luca. The tetradrachms of Perseus of Macedonia. 2021   |
| Demeester           | A. Demeester. Les animaux et la monnaie grecque. 2003  |
| Depeyrot            | G. Depeyrot. La Gaule des monnaies à la croix. 2002  |
| Desneux             | J. Desneux. Les tétradrachmes d'Akanthos. RBN. 1949  |
| Dortu               | M.G. Dortu. Toulouse-Lautrec et son œuvre. 1971  |
| DT                  | L.-P. Delestrée & M. Tache. Nouvel atlas des monnaies gauloises. 2002-2008   |
| Field               | A. Field. The official catalog of the graphic works of Salvador Dali. 1996   |
| Fischer-Bossert     | W. Fischer-Bossert. Coins, artists, and tyrants. 2017  |
| Fitzwilliam         | Sylloge nummorum graecorum. Fitzwilliam museum. 1940-1958  |
| Flament             | C. Flament. Le monnayage en argent d'Athènes. 2007   |
| Franke & Marathaki  | P.R. Franke & I. Marathaki. Wine and coins in ancient Greece. 1999   |
| Fritze              | H. von Fritze. Die elektronprägung von Kyzikus. Nomisma. 1912<br>H. Von Fritze. Die silberprägung von Kyzikus. Nomisma. 1914 |
| Gillet              | S. Hurter. Charles Gillet collection. 1970s  |
| Ginestet & Pouillon | C. Ginestet & C. Pouillon. Jacques Villon. Les estampes et les illustrations. 1979   |
| Guber               | Freeman & Sear. Manhattan sale. Peter Guber collection. 2011   |
| Guzzetta            | G. Guzzetta. Nuovi rinvenimenti a Naxos. AIN. 1974-1975  |
| Hepworth            | R. Hepworth. The 4th century magistrate coinage of the Boiotian confederacy. NK. 1998  |
| Herzfelder          | H. Herzfelder. Les monnaies d'argent de Rhegium. 1957  |
| HN Italy            | N.K. Rutter. Historia numorum. Italy. 2001   |
| HNO                 | Historia nummorum online (hno.huma-num.fr)   |
| Hoffmann            | H. Hoffmann. Sotades: symbols of immortality on Greek vases. 1997  |
| IGCH                | O. Mørkholm & al. An inventory of Greek coin hoards. 1973  |
| Ingvaldsen          | H. Ingvaldsen. Cos. Coinage and society. 2002  |
| Jameson             | R. Jameson. Collection R. Jameson. 1913-1932   |
| JDL                 | M.M. Bendenoun & al. A portrait of the JDL collection. 2009  |
| Johnston            | A. Johnston. The coinage of Metapontum. ANSNM. 1984  |
| Kagan               | J. Kagan. Notes on the coinage of Mende. AJN. 2014   |
| Keckman             | Sylloge nummorum graecorum. Erkki Keckman collection. 1994   |
| Klein               | D. Klein. Eine sammlung griechischer kleinmünzen. 1999   |
| Konuk               | K. Konuk. The coinage of the Hekatomnids of Caria. 1998<br>K. Konuk. Influences et éléments achéménides. MIMAA. 2000         |
| KP                  | Various authors. Der kleine Pauly. Lexikon der antike. 2003  |
| Kraay               | C.M. Kraay. Archaic and classical Greek coins. 1976  |
| Kraay & Hirmer      | C.M. Kraay & M. Hirmer. Greek coins. 1966  |
| Kroll               | J.H. Kroll. The Greek coins. The Athenian agora. 1993  |
| Kunstfreund         | Bank Leu & Münzen und Medaillen. Sammlung eines kunstfreundes. 1974  |
| Laffaille           | M. Laffaille. Choix de monnaies grecques en bronze. 1982   |
| Lavva               | S. Lavva. Die münzprägung von Pharsalos. 2001  |
| Lengyel             | L. Lengyel. Chefs-d'oeuvre des monnaies grecques. 1952   |
| Liampi              | K. Liampi. Der makedonische schild. 1998   |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| LIMC         | Various authors. <i>Lexicon iconographicum mythologiae classicae</i> . 1981-2009   |
| Lorber       | C.C. Lorber. <i>The early facing head drachms of Thessalian Larissa</i> . <i>Studia Westermark</i> . 1992<br>C.C. Lorber. <i>The early profile-head drachms of Larissa</i> . RSN. 2014 |
| LT           | H. de La Tour. <i>Atlas de monnaies gauloises</i> . 1892   |
| Maier        | A. Maier. <i>Die Silberprägung von Apollonia und Dyrrhachion</i> . NZ. 1908  |
| Malkin       | I. Malkin. <i>Religion and colonization in ancient Greece</i> . 1987   |
| Manganaro    | G. Manganaro. <i>Dall'obolo all litra e il problema del Damareteion</i> . <i>Travaux Le Rider</i> . 1999   |
| MAST         | M.M. Bendenoun & al. <i>Les monnaies de l'antiquité. Splendeurs et témoignages</i> . 2008  |
| May          | J.M.F. May. <i>The coinage of Damastion</i> . 1939<br>J.M.F. May. <i>The coinage of Abdera</i> . 1966  |
| McGregor     | K.A. McGregor. <i>The coinage of Salamis, Cyprus</i> . 1999  |
| MIMAA        | <i>Mécanismes et innovations monétaires dans l'Anatolie achéménide</i> . 2000  |
| MMFEP        | <i>Monuments et mémoires de la Fondation Eugène Piot</i> . 1894-present  |
| Morcom       | <i>Sylloge nummorum graecorum</i> . John Morcom collection. 1995   |
| Mørkholm     | O. Mørkholm, <i>Early hellenistic coinage</i> . 1991   |
| Moysey       | R.A. Moysey. <i>The silver stater issues of Pharnabazos and Datames</i> . ANSMN. 1986  |
| MUAGW        | A. Meadows & K. Shipton. <i>Money and its uses in the ancient world</i> . 2001   |
| Müller       | L. Müller. <i>Numismatique d'Alexandre le Grand</i> . 1855-1858  |
| München      | <i>Sylloge nummorum graecorum</i> . München staatliche Münzsammlung. 1968-present  |
| NK           | Νομισματικά χρονικά. 1970-present  |
| NNP          | Newman numismatic portal ( <a href="http://nnp.wustl.edu">nnp.wustl.edu</a> )  |
| Noe          | S.P. Noe. <i>The Mende (Kaliandra) hoard</i> . ANSNM. 1926<br>S.P. Noe. <i>The coinage of Metapontum</i> . 1984  |
| NZ           | <i>Numismatische zeitschrift</i> . 1869-present  |
| Orozco       | M. Orozco. <i>The prints of Jacques Villon</i> . 2020-2022   |
| Panagopoulou | E. Panagopoulou. <i>Antigonos Gonatas: coinage, money and the economy</i> . 2000   |
| Perseus      | Perseus digital library ( <a href="http://perseus.tufts.edu">perseus.tufts.edu</a> )   |
| Pfisterer    | M. Pfisterer. <i>Ein silberschatz vom schwarzen meer</i> . 2000  |
| Picard       | O. Picard. <i>Monnayage thasien du Ve siècle</i> . CRAI. 1982  |
| PICN         | <i>Proceedings of the International Congress of Numismatics</i> . 1891-present   |
| Pixodarus    | R.H.J. Ashton & al. <i>The Pixodarus hoard</i> . <i>Coin Hoards</i> . 2002   |
| Price        | M.J. Price. <i>The coinage in the name of Alexander the Great and Philip Arrhidaeus</i> . 1991   |
| Prokopov     | I. Prokopov. <i>The silver coinage of the Macedonian regions</i> . 2012  |
| RA           | <i>Revue archéologique</i> . 1844-present  |
| RBN          | <i>Revue belge de numismatique et de sigillographie</i> . 1875-present   |
| Rizzo        | G.E. Rizzo. <i>Monete greche della Sicilia</i> . 1946  |
| Requier      | P. Requier. <i>Les premiers tétradrachmes hellénistiques de Cos</i> . SNR. 1996  |
| Rosen        | N. Waggoner. <i>Early Greek coins from the collection of Jonathan P. Rosen</i> . 1983  |
| Sartiges     | D.A. Longuet. <i>Collection vicomte de Sartiges</i> . 1910   |
| Savès        | G. Savès. <i>Les monnaies gauloises 'a la croix'</i> . 1976  |
| SC           | A. Houghton & C.C. Lorber. <i>Seleucid coins. A comprehensive catalog</i> . 2002   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| Schefold   | K. Schefold. Meisterwerke griechischer kunst. 1960  |
| Seltman    | C.T. Seltman. The Temple Coins of Olympia. 1921   |
| Sheedy     | K.A. Sheedy. The archaic and early classical coinages of the Cyclades. 2006               |
| SMA        | E.T. Newell. The Seleucid mint of Antioch. 1917   |
| SNR        | Schweizerische numismatische rundschau. 1891-present                                      |
| Strauss    | P. Strauss. Collection Maurice Laffaille. Monnaies grecques en bronze. 1990               |
| Svoronos   | I.N. Svoronos. Numismatique de la Crète ancienne. 1890                                    |
|            | I.N. Svoronos. L'hellénisme primitif de la Macédoine. 1919                                |
|            | I.N. Svoronos. Les monnaies d'Athènes. 1923-1926  |
| Thomas     | N.R. Thomas. A lion's eye view of the Greek bronze age. AEGAEUM. 2014                     |
| Thompson   | M. Thompson. The new style silver coinage of Athens. 1961                                 |
|            | M. Thompson. The mints of Lysimachus. Essays Robinson. 1968                               |
| Tourneur   | V. Tourneur. Hommage à Victor Van Straelen. BARB. 1964                                    |
| Tselekas   | P. Tselekas, The coinage of Acanthus. 1996  |
|            | P. Tselekas, Northern Greek silver in southern Italy and Sicily. Greek colonisation. 2015 |
| Vigne      | J.B. Vigne. La vie des monnaies grecques. 1988  |
| Vlasto     | O. Ravel. The collection of Tarentine coins formed by M.P. Vlasto. 1947                   |
| Westermark | U. Westermark & K. Jenkins. The coinage of Kamarina. 1980                                 |
| Williams   | R.T. Williams. The silver coinage of Velia. 1992  |
| Wittrock   | W. Wittrock. Toulouse-Lautrec. Catalogue complet des estampes. 1985                       |

#### **IMPORTANT NOTE**

In accordance with US Customs and Border Protection regulations (19 CFR Part 12), all restricted ancient coins from mints that are now within the modern boundaries of Iraq, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Egypt, Iran, Italy, Syria, Greece, Libya, Algeria, Jordan, Morocco and Turkey, were outside of those countries before 2 August 1990 in the case of Iraq, before 30 May 2005 in the case of Bulgaria, Cyprus, Egypt and Iran, before 19 January 2011 in the case of Italy, before 15 March 2011 in the case of Syria, before 1 December 2011 in the case of Greece, before February 2018 in the case of Lybia, before August 2019 in the case of Algeria, before 5 February 2020 in the case of Jordan, before January 2021 in the case of Morocco, and before 16 June 2021 in the case of Turkey.